



**Duke Scientific  
Corporation**

2463 Faber Place  
P.O. Box 50005  
Palo Alto, California 94303

1-800-334-3883  
1-650-424-1177  
Fax 1-650-424-1158

www.dukescientific.com  
e-mail: info@dukesci.com

May 1, 2007

## PARTICLE SIZE STANDARDS NIST Traceable Mean Diameter

**1. DESCRIPTION** These particle size standards provide accurate and traceable size calibration for particle size analysis. They are part of a series of monodisperse polymer microspheres with calibrated mean diameters traceable to the Standard Meter through the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST). Diameters from 20 nanometers (nm) to 160 micrometers ( $\mu\text{m}$ ) are available as aqueous suspensions in dropper-tipped vials, calibrated by photon correlation spectroscopy (PCS), transmission electron microscopy (TEM) or optical microscopy. The aqueous medium has been prepared to promote dispersion and reduce clumping of the particles. The approximate particle concentration in percent solids is given to facilitate dilution for the calibration and validation of particle analyzers. Diameters from 200  $\mu\text{m}$  to 1000  $\mu\text{m}$  are available as dry spheres, calibrated by optical microscopy. The certified mean diameter is traceable to NIST. Other values are for information only and should not be used as calibration values.

### 2. PHYSICAL DATA

Certified Mean Diameter:  
Standard Deviation:  
Coefficient of Variation:  
Microsphere Composition:  
Microsphere Density:  
Index of Refraction:  
Approximate Concentration:

Catalog Number: 4009, 4009A and 4009B, Nominal 1.0  $\mu\text{m}$   
0.994  $\mu\text{m} \pm 0.021 \mu\text{m}$   
0.010  $\mu\text{m}$   
1.0%  
Polystyrene  
1.05  $\text{g/cm}^3$   
1.59 @ 589 nm  
1.0% solids

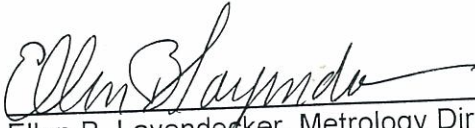
- Continued on page 2

## VALUABLE CERTIFICATE - KEEP ON FILE

### CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION AND TRACEABILITY

This certifies that the calibrated mean diameter dimension of this product was transferred by optical microscopy from a stage micrometer calibrated by the National Institute of Standards and Technology (SRM 2800 SN411). NIST Standard Reference Materials 1690, 1692, 1960, and 1961 were used to validate the accuracy and traceability of the calibration methods.

Catalog Number: 4009, 4009A and 4009B, Uniform Polymer Size Standards  
Material Batch: 4009-029  
Certified Mean Diameter: 0.994  $\mu\text{m}$   
Certification Date: May 1, 2007  
Uncertainty:  $\pm 0.021 \mu\text{m}$

  
Ellen B. Layendecker, Metrology Director  
Duke Scientific Products



Packaging Lot # 32288

Expiration Date: AUG'10

## PARTICLE SIZE STANDARDS

## MICROGENICS CORPORATION

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**3. MEASUREMENT METHODOLOGY** The certified diameter of this product was obtained by optical microscopy from a NIST calibrated stage micrometer, a glass slide engraved with a millimeter scale. The exact line spacing was calibrated by NIST in micrometers. The uncertainty is the sum of the calibration transfer uncertainty and the random error of the measurements. To validate the accuracy of our optical methods, NIST certified microsphere standards were measured using the same method. The size distribution (standard deviation) was obtained by optical microscopy, electron microscopy or electrical resistance analysis depending on the size of the particles. The Coefficient of Variation is the standard deviation as a percentage of the mean diameter.

**4. CERTIFICATE** Except for the purposes of record keeping, this certificate may not be reproduced. Rebottling or relabeling voids the warranty and invalidates the certification and traceability of these products.

**5. OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS** For ease of use, standards below 200  $\mu\text{m}$  are packaged in an aqueous suspension. They must be thoroughly dispersed in the bottle to assure statistically consistent samples. To disperse the particles, gently invert the bottle several times, then immerse in a low power ultrasonic bath (10 seconds). Do not shake the bottle, as the small bubbles formed may introduce statistical artifacts. Before using, clear the tip of residue by dispensing 2 - 3 drops into a waste container. Dispense immediately after dispersion using the dropper tip. Standards 200  $\mu\text{m}$  and above are dry and should not be shaken as this may produce static, making the particles hard to handle.

**6. SAFETY AND HANDLING PRECAUTIONS** Avoid aerosol production in the workplace while handling these products, or wear a suitable filter respirator when necessary. Avoid inhalation or ingestion of the particles. These products should only be used by trained scientific personnel. A Material Safety Data Sheet is included with each package.

**7. STORAGE AND DISPOSAL** Keep the bottle tightly sealed to avoid contamination. For aqueous standards store them upright to prevent clogging the tip with particles. Refrigeration is not required for storage. Do not freeze the particles. In case of spills, wash or wipe the area thoroughly. Caution: surfaces covered with dry spheres may be very slippery. Wipe area with damp cloth. Dispose of as normal laboratory waste. There are no special disposal procedures. Each bottle has a limited shelf life and should not be used after its expiration date.

**8. LIMITED WARRANTY** These products are intended for laboratory use by trained scientific personnel. Determination of their suitability for a specific end-use is the responsibility of the user, who assumes all liability for loss or damage arising out of the use of the product. Rebottling or relabeling voids the warranty and certification. Microgenics Corporation's warranty is limited to replacement of defective products if returned with our authorization within 60 days of purchase date.

THE FOREGOING WARRANTY SHALL BE IN LIEU OF ANY OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION, ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. IN NO EVENT SHALL MICROGENICS BE LIABLE FOR INDIRECT, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES.